

MADE STUDY OF ANTHRAX CASES FOR GOVERNMENT

Dr. Victor A. Norgaard Dealt With Disease 20 Years Ago in Illinois

In declaring that the transfer of Farm's herd to the animal quarantine station away from the infected dairy at Moillith, is absolutely safe, Dr. Norgaard stakes a reputation of years. He investigated anthrax in Wayne county, Illinois, in July, 1902, a detailed copy of his report being carried in the report of the federal bureau of animal industry, United States department of agriculture, 1892-4, and has been studying the disease ever since.

"The disease was so widespread and so fatal," says the report, "that this department directed Dr. V. A. Norgaard, an inspector of the bureau of animal industry, to visit the locality and make an investigation as to the cause of the outbreak and report the results of the same to this department."

The report of Dr. Norgaard, which follows, covers the cases thoroughly, giving a history of the outbreak and the symptoms of the disease in the horse, cow, sheep and swine.

"In Wayne county, Illinois," says the report, "the Little Wabash river winds through low, marshy, wooded lands, and the river bottom affords in hot, dry summers, when the water becomes very low, a splendid opportunity for the development of micro-organisms. Many acres of land which under ordinary conditions are under water become exposed, and all organic substances left behind by the sinking water decompose and thus furnish, exposed to the sun, a veritable hotbed for all the lowest classes of organisms which happen to be present. Every summer of late years a limited number of cattle have died in the neighborhood from a disease unknown to the layman, but which from the description given of the symptoms must have been anthrax. The farmers, not being aware of the danger, left the dead animals lying around unburied, to be eaten by buzzards and dogs."

"One case noted is very characteristic. One day a farmer found one of his largest working steers dead, though the animal had been apparently healthy a few hours before. Being very busy he left the carcass lying there in the pasture for several days, and then hauled it over to a small meadow and buried it. The same day several other head of cattle were taken sick, showing swelling on the body or suddenly dropping dead. In this way he lost a number of cattle, fifteen or twenty, and perceiving the danger he buried the carcasses. The following winter he kept a number of sheep in the inclosure where he had buried the first steer. The rain caused the earth, which had been thrown loosely on the carcass, to sink, and a pool was formed from which the sheep drank. Consequently they all died."

The report traces the spread of the disease until the entire agricultural district of the state was concerned with the seriousness of it, some 1500 or 2000 head of animals having perished in the next summer.

As a result of Dr. Norgaard's investigations the government took steps immediately to check the disease. It is interesting to note that one of the first things done was to move remaining herds at once from the infected areas.

BOARD MAY DECIDE TO CALL FOR BIDS ON PINEAPPLE PLAN

No definite decision was reached at a meeting of the board of industrial schools yesterday afternoon on the plan to plant pineapples in the 400 acres of land now in the possession of the boys' industrial school at Waialeale. The plan is to be further discussed at a meeting at 3 o'clock next Monday afternoon in Circuit Judge Heen's chambers.

In the opinion of the board, the school at Waialeale could become self-supporting if the land were utilized, and it has been practically decided to try an experiment with pineapples. Two propositions for planting the land have already been made, one by the Hawaii Preserving Co. and the other by a Japanese planter. Several members of the board favor asking for bids, after which the planting would be turned over to the person or company offering the best proposition.

Miss Adelaide C. Franca became the wife of Albert A. Araujo last night at the home of J. A. Franca, 757 Lunalilo street. The ceremony was performed by Pastor David Cary Peter of the Christian church. Emma M. Franca acted as bridesmaid while Anthony Gremett was best man. Following their honeymoon the couple will make their home in Honolulu. Mr. Araujo has been in business in Honolulu while Mrs. Araujo has been connected with the Trent Trust company for several years.

YOUNG SOLDIER TAKEN SICK ON TRANSPORT DIES

One of the first of the mainland recruits who came to Honolulu to give his life in his country's service is Henry Joseph Gosse, private in the field artillery stationed at Schofield Barracks. Gosse, aged 20, died this morning at the Fort Shafter hospital after an illness of two months. The cause of death was spinal meningitis, contracted aboard the transport Sherman which brought him, with a number of other recruits, from San Francisco June 6.

Gosse enlisted in Reno, N. M., his home town where his parents are prominent residents.

Reaching Honolulu, Gosse's condition became precarious, and his mother, Mrs. H. J. Gosse, notified of her son's illness hurried across the Pacific and has been constantly at his bedside.

Mrs. Gosse will take the body of her son to the coast on the Wilhelmina, sailing Tuesday.

Fort Shafter Notes

(Special Star-Bulletin Correspondence)
FORT SHAFTER, July 25.—Private Frederick J. Eagles has been relieved from duty with Company D, 2nd Infantry, and transferred to the Quartermaster Corps. He has reported to the department quartermaster for duty with the Honolulu department of the quartermaster corps.

Major Guy C. Palmer, who is now post commander, has been confined to his home for several days with a severe attack of grippe, but his many friends were delighted to see him out again today at headquarters.

Corporal William C. Scott of Company K, 2nd Infantry; Private Halter M. Robinson, of Company H, 2nd Infantry, and Private John Meyer, quartermaster corps, who are now sick in the department hospital, have been ordered to proceed to San Francisco by the first available transport and report to the commanding officer at the Letterman general hospital at the Presidio of San Francisco for further treatment.

Corporal William J. Shepard and Corporal Mortimer K. Barber, who have been away from Fort Shafter for some time on duty at Schofield Barracks, have been relieved and returned to their proper station, where they are on duty with the 1st Platoon, Company 2, Telegraph Battalion.

This week has been moving week at Fort Shafter, many changes of houses taking place, caused by the number of quarters being vacated by the officers who returned to the States on the transport which sailed last Saturday. Captain Theodore A. Baldwin, Jr., has taken the house formerly occupied by Major Eugene H. Hartnett, Captain Claire R. Bennett has moved into the quarters lately assigned to Captain Carl A. Martin, Captain Robert H. Peck into Captain Alden C. Knowles' quarters, while Major Frank C. Bolles has gone into the house just vacated by Colonel William R. Dashiell, Captain William E. Hunt into Colonel William Weigel's old quarters, Captain Robert M. Lyon into the quarters vacated by Captain William E. Hunt and Captain Benjamin F. McClellan into Captain Peck's former house. Captain Daniel E. Glen, who is our new post quartermaster, has now moved up to the post and is occupying the house lately used by Major Frank C. Bolles.

During the period of the indisposition of Major Guy G. Palmer, Major William B. Cochran was in command of the post.

Cook Walter R. Tooley, 1st Class Private Howard D. Lee and Private Harold L. Martin, all of the 3rd Engineers, have been ordered to report to the board at Schofield Barracks for examination to determine their fitness for promotion to second lieutenants of the army.

DAILY REMINDERS

Don't miss the wonderful bargains at Yee Chan & Co.'s big Clearance Sale.

Wanted—Two more passengers for motor party around island, \$4 each. Lewis Garage, phone 2141.—Adv.

For Distilled Water, Hire's Root Beer and all other Popular Drinks try the Con. Soda Water Works Co.—Adv.

A merchant should try to make his store-advertising the most interesting "serial story" in the paper. It's a profitable aspiration!

You can DO BUSINESS THROUGH THE WANT ADS—plenty of it, of many kinds at the smallest possible "cost of promotion."

Four members of the suite of former King Constantine, arrived at Munich.

ANGUS TAKES STAND AGAINST 1918 CARNIVAL

That it is "the acme of absurdity to plan an elaborate Carnival for next year," is the belief of George Angus, member of the Hawaiian Promotion committee, as expressed at a meeting of the committee yesterday afternoon.

In a discussion of the plans for the Carnival which included a consideration of the proposed plan of the Chamber of Commerce—that the Carnival last only two days, one day being devoted to patriotic exercises and the other to sports—Angus came out strongly against extensive plans for the Carnival. He pointed out that with the U. S. S. going to be called upon to carry even a greater burden in the war since the collapse of Russia and that before long the nation might be fighting for its very existence.

Ed Towse declared that the territory is suffering greatly because of the uncertainty of shipping facilities. No decision was reached.

BARCUS MAY LEAVE TO JOIN GUARD ANY TIME HE WANTS, SAYS WAYNE

That the board of registration for selective draft is not going to do anything to stop any man who wishes to leave Honolulu to attend the mobilization of the national guard of which he is a member, was the assertion of Capt. Will Wayne, chairman, yesterday, in commenting upon the efforts of Ford Barcus, salesman in Silva's Toggery, to return to Washington state in time for the mobilization of the guard there, to which he belongs.

"He can go as fast as the boat will carry him any time that he sees any of the registration board," declared Wayne. "All that we want is the order placing him on reserve."

Barcus has been in the islands since last December, previous to which time he was a member of the Washington state national guard. The guard was called out Wednesday and Barcus was at a loss to know what to do. He applied to the registration board and then to Brig-gen. Samuel I. Johnson, for permission to leave, but he understood that he could not leave until he could show the orders placing him on reserve. That he had misunderstood the ruling of the registration board in this connection was Wayne's declaration yesterday.

IS GIVEN CHANCE TO ESCAPE J. B.'S CLUTCHES

Pat Brady, an unfortunate victim of King Alcohol, known to every attaché of the police court, is to have one more chance to escape from his enemy. Pat has many times faced the police judge on charge of drunkenness, the last time less than a week ago, but last night he was booked for violating the statute against anyone on the tabu list having liquor in his possession or entering a licensed establishment.

When his case was called this morning Jack Edwardson, secretary of the sailors' union, had a short conference with Prosecutor Charles Chillingworth, who then asked that sentencing of Pat be deferred for one week. The prosecutor explained that Brady had a chance to leave Honolulu as a sailor on the Gouverneur Jaeschke.

"God speed him, is my wish and recommendation," Attorney Chillingworth advised the court. Judge Adam Lamach took a similar view, so Pat is either to leave Honolulu or go to jail.

EXAMINE EIGHTEEN FOR NATURALIZATION PAPERS

Eighteen natives of foreign countries, including one Austrian and six Germans, will be examined in federal court at 10 o'clock next Saturday morning as to their qualifications to become naturalized citizens of the United States. The list of those to be examined is as follows:

Isaiah Fernandez Rosa, native of Portugal; Charles Rutkowski, native of Russia; Gerard Jan Van Alexander, native of Holland; Jose Alexandro, native of Portugal; Anthony Julius Austria; Thomas Sharp, native of Canada; Frederick Ranscher, native of Germany; Wilhelm Achel, native of Germany; Jovan Ivan Bozowich, native of France; James Janoch, native of Germany; Emil Louis Piedvachel, native of France; Max Lange, native of Germany; William Nicholas Karstner, native of Germany; Tiberius Bruno Molsbergen, native of the Netherlands; William Nunn Patten, native of Canada; John Levithno, native of Russia; Romeo A. Bienvenne, native of France; Charles F. W. Henning, native of Germany.

PUBLIC SCHOOL PLANNED FOR MISSION CHILDREN

A public school in upper Palo'o valley for the 60 children in the Gospel Mission home and for 40 or 50 more children whose homes are in the valley, was considered at a meeting to organize the work of this home for wayward women and children, held yesterday in the offices of W. O. Smith.

For the purpose of constructing a special building at the home for fallen women, a campaign will be begun to raise funds. This need was also discussed at the meeting yesterday.

In the formal organization of the home, W. E. Pietsch was elected president of the board of trustees; Judge W. L. Whitney, vice president; J. L. Hopwood, secretary-treasurer, and Rev. J. P. Erdman, Miss Agnes Maynard, Dr. L. L. Patterson and R. O. Matheson members of the board.

W. A. Bowen was elected editor and W. H. Baird will handle the funds contributed by business men of Honolulu. Cecil Martin, who is in charge of the boys' department of the home, will act as assistant secretary and W. E. Pietsch will continue as general superintendent.

WAYNE THINKS NO EXEMPTION FROM DRAFTING

Chairman Will Wayne of the central board of registration for the military draft, does not believe that Hawaii will be exempted from draft, as predicted by the Star-Bulletin's special correspondent in Washington.

"Everything in connection with our work with Washington leads me to think that Hawaii citizens will be drafted," declared Chairman Wayne today.

Considerable speculation as to the probable assignment of persons if drafted here has been heard today in regard to the story from Washington printed yesterday in this paper.

One man argued that the logical use of the draft here will be to build up the guard. Of drafted persons there will be Hawaiians, Filipinos, Koreans, Japanese and Chinese, the majority of whom would not be "at home" with any army regiments formed in the states, while they would fit in here with guard companies already formed.

INTEREST SHOWN IN FRENCH CLASS

Much interest is being taken in the French class which is being conducted by Madame Quevillon at the Y. M. C. A., Monday and Thursday afternoons, at 5 o'clock. All the receipts from tuition are given to the orphan children of France.

If 12 persons in Honolulu take two lessons each week, Madame Quevillon says that a French orphan will be taken care of for a period of two months. It is Madame Quevillon's desire that each week she will be able to provide for one orphan for a year.

In addition lessons at the Y. M. C. A. are also given on Monday and Thursday evenings at 7:30 o'clock and at the home of Madame Quevillon at 217 Richards street on Monday and Thursday from 1 to 3 o'clock.

EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL

On Monday evening, July 30, 8 o'clock, at Central Union Parish House, there will be an important EDUCATIONAL COUNCIL. The theme is to be "Vital Educational Problems of the Modern Church," and the Rev. Dr. Palmer will lead the discussion.

This Mid-Summer Council promises to be of unusual value, and all who are interested in religious or educational work are cordially invited to attend.—Adv.

HUB GIVES THRIFTY VALUES

Getting the most you can for every dollar you spend—that's thrift. And thrift is a mighty important factor these days. The Hub Clothiers are temporarily located at 78 South King street, during the building of their Hotel street store, have always catered to the thrifty buyers and that has been the secret of their success. They sell Pongee suits for \$16.50, and their sincerity all-wool clothes have a convenient price range—\$16.50 to \$28.50. The Hub is a busy store, and the reason is quite apparent.—Adv.

HEDEMANN ERECTS HOME

C. Hedemann, vice-president of the Honolulu Iron Works, is erecting a two-story residence on Judd street near of Liliha. The residence and garage will cost \$7010. E. P. Newcomb is the architect and the City Mill the builder.

What's the Final Outcome?

Anyone interested in the final outcome of the war should hear E. W. Fox, who is giving a series of three Sunday evening addresses in Kaimuki.

1. What say the Scriptures is the final destiny of man?
2. Proof that we are living in the most important hour of the ages!
3. Some surprising facts.

Meetings will open 7:30 p. m. at 925 Twelfth avenue.

"Blue"? Well, What's the Reason?



"Blue," worried people often have more than mental troubles. Such low states of mind are apt to come from poisoned blood, and often it's the kidneys that are really at fault—too weak, perhaps, to properly filter the poisons out of the blood. If you have a bad back, rheumatic pains and feel tired all the time, try Doan's Backache Kidney Pills; the most widely used, the best recommended of all kidney remedies.

"When Your Back is Lame—Remember the Name. DOAN'S BACKACHE KIDNEY PILLS. Sold by all druggists at 50c a box (six boxes \$2.50), or mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., or Benson-Smith & Co., agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

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The General and Universal Film Services.
Matinees (except Saturdays and Holidays) from 1:00 to 4:00 o'clock. Saturday and Holiday Matinees from 10:00 a. m. to 4:00 o'clock. Evenings (two shows) 6:30 and 8:45 o'clock. PICTURES CHANGED DAILY. Prices: 10, 15 Cents.



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MATINEE **Hawaii Theater** **TONIGHT**
At 2:15 o'clock **WILLIAM FOX PRESENTS** **JUNE CAPRICE**
(The Little Sunshine Girl)
At 7:40 o'clock

"THE MISCHIEF MAKER"
A rollicking story of a happy-go-lucky little girl who always looks on the bright side of life, and whose motto is: "Smile, and everyone smiles at you; cry, and the tears blind you."
HELEN HOLMES in the second chapter of the spectacular serial, "A LASS OF THE LUMBERLANDS." Miss Holmes makes her appearance in this episode, and from the time she comes on the screen till it is pau there is action galore. PATHE COLORFILM (Natural Colors).
PRICES: 10, 20, 30 Cents.

TONIGHT **Liberty** **TONIGHT**
At 7:40 o'clock **The Home of Paramount Pictures** **At 7:40 o'clock**
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A Thrilling Drama of the Aviation Field, the Police Court and the Four Hundred.
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At 7:40 o'clock **DAIANI & HOTEL ST. STANCES** **At 7:40 o'clock**

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In Popular Songs and Dances
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The Graceful Performer in the Trampoline Pad
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Special weekly rates at Hotel during summer months, \$25.00. Splendid bathing, golf, tennis, glass-bottom boats, rowing, pool. An ideal vacation resort.
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See the activities and tests to which a Boy Scout is put and how a true Scout is always Prepared.
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